

# EC103D1

Sensitive gate thyristor

Rev. 01 — 1 November 2001

Product data

## 1. Description

Very sensitive gate thyristor intended to be interfaced directly to low power gate trigger circuits, with very low drive current capability.

Product availability:

EC103D1 in SOT54 (TO-92).

## 2. Features

- Blocking voltage to 400 V
- On-state RMS current to 0.8 A
- Ultra low gate trigger current
- Low cost package.

## 3. Applications

- Earth leakage circuit breakers
- Solid state relays
- General purpose switching.

## 4. Pinning information

Table 1: Pinning - SOT54 (TO-92), simplified outline and symbol

Pin	Description	Simplified outline	Symbol
1	anode (a)		
2	gate (g)		
3	cathode (k)		

**SOT54 (TO-92)**

## 5. Quick reference data

**Table 2: Quick reference data**

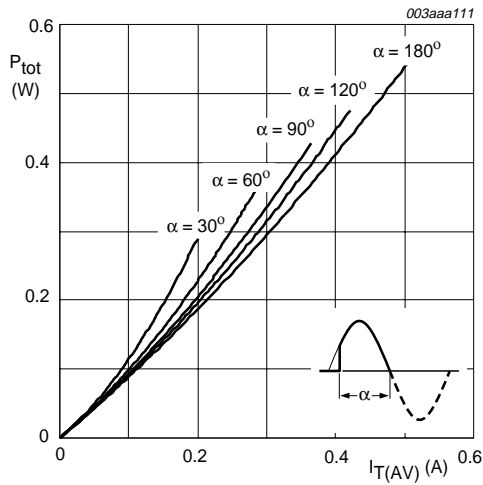
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typ	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage	$25\text{ °C} \leq T_j \leq 125\text{ °C}$	-	400	V
$V_{RRM}$	repetitive peak reverse voltage		-	400	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	on-state current (RMS value)		-	0.8	A
$I_{TSM}$	non-repetitive peak on-state current		-	8.0	A

## 6. Limiting values

**Table 3: Limiting values**

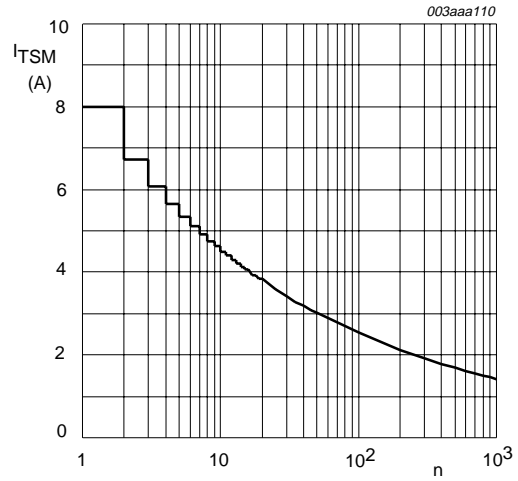
*In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).*

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage	$25\text{ °C} \leq T_j \leq 125\text{ °C}$	-	400	V
$V_{RRM}$	repetitive peak reverse voltage		-	400	V
$I_{T(AV)}$	average on-state current	half sine wave; $T_{lead} \leq 83\text{ °C}$	-	0.5	A
$I_{T(RMS)}$	on-state current (RMS value)	all conduction angles	-	0.8	A
$I_{TSM}$	non-repetitive peak on-state current	half sine wave; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ prior to surge			
		$t = 10\text{ ms}$	-	8.0	A
		$t = 8.3\text{ ms}$	-	9.0	A
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ for fusing	$t = 10\text{ ms}$	-	0.32	A <sup>2</sup> s
$di_T/dt$	rate of rise on-state current	$I_{TM} = 2.0\text{ A}$ ; $I_G = 10\text{ mA}$ ; $di_G/dt = 100\text{ mA}/\mu\text{s}$	-	50	A/ $\mu\text{s}$
$I_{GM}$	peak gate current		-	1.0	A
$V_{GM}$	peak gate voltage		-	5.0	V
$V_{RGM}$	peak reverse gate voltage		-	5.0	V
$P_{GM}$	peak gate power		-	2.0	W
$P_{G(AV)}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.1	W
$T_{stg}$	storage temperature		-40	+150	°C
$T_j$	operating junction temperature		-	+125	°C



$\alpha$  = conduction angle

Fig 1. Maximum on-state dissipation as a function of average on-state current; typical values.



$n$  = number of cycles at  $f = 50$  Hz

Fig 2. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of number of cycles for sinusoidal currents; typical values.

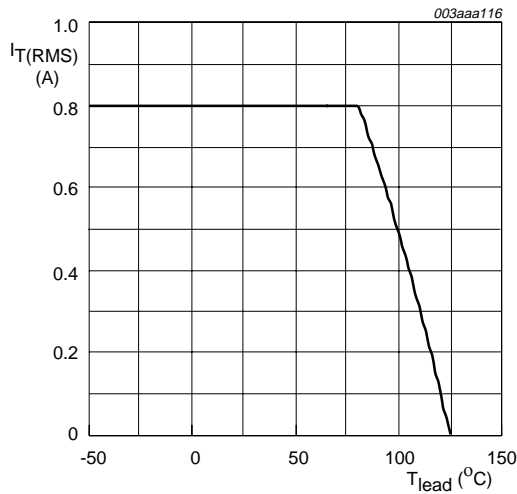
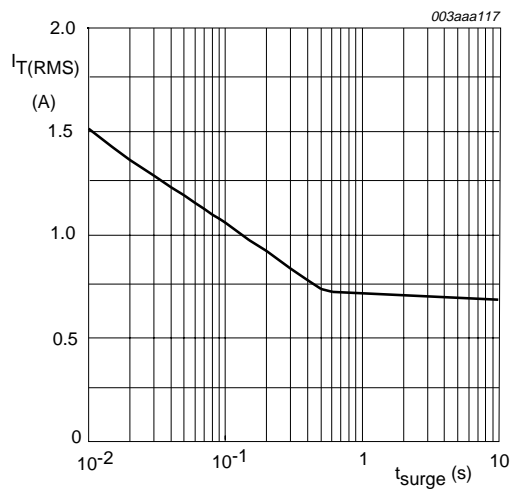


Fig 3. Maximum permissible on-state current (RMS value) as a function of lead temperature; typical values.



$f = 50$  Hz;  $T_{lead} \leq 83^\circ\text{C}$ .

Fig 4. Maximum permissible repetitive on-state current (RMS value) as a function of surge duration for sinusoidal currents; typical values.

## 7. Thermal characteristics

Table 4: Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Value	Unit
$R_{th(j-lead)}$	thermal resistance from junction to lead		80	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	mounted on a printed circuit board; lead length = 4 mm	150	K/W

### 7.1 Transient thermal impedance

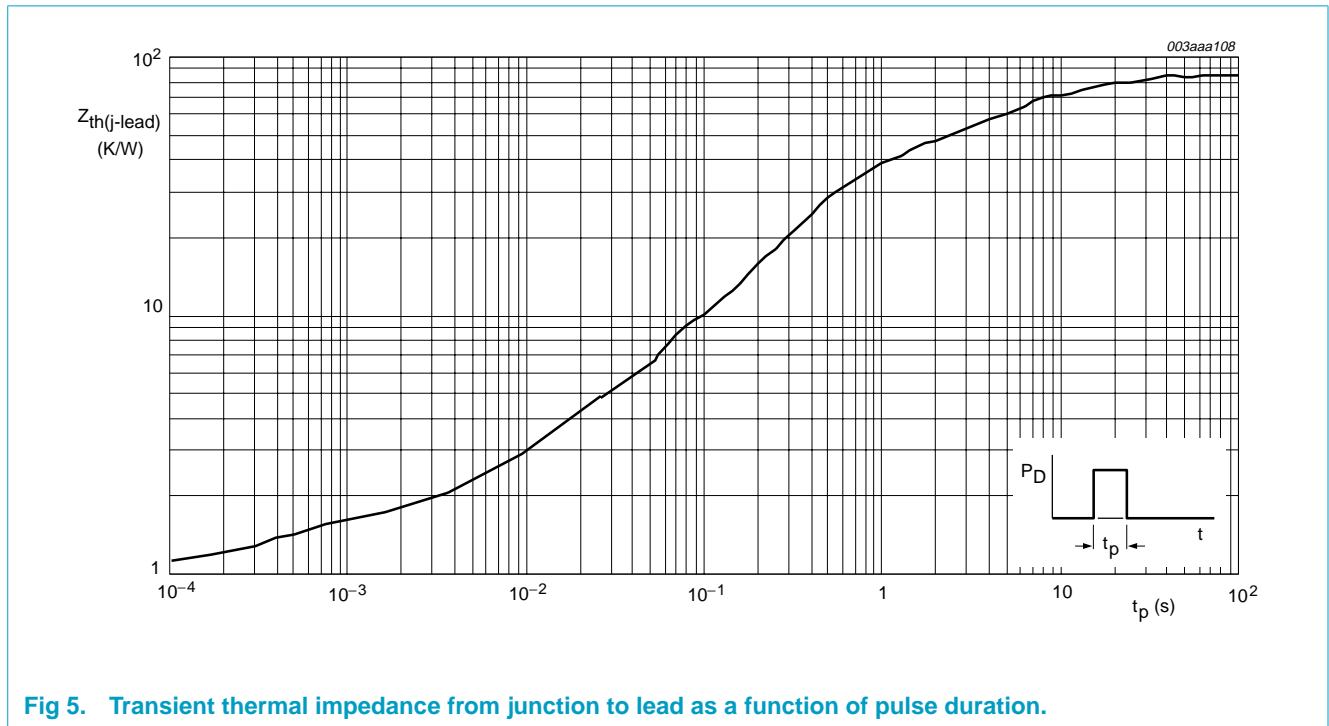


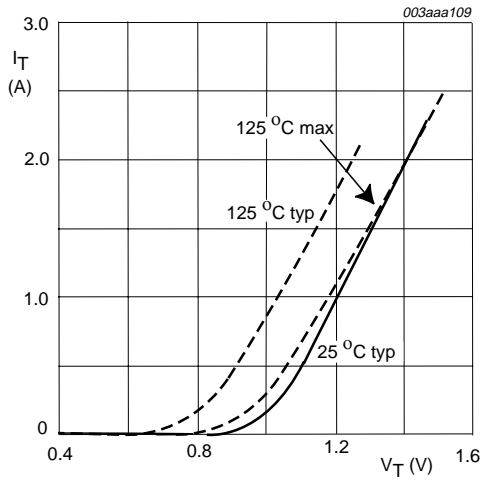
Fig 5. Transient thermal impedance from junction to lead as a function of pulse duration.

## 8. Characteristics

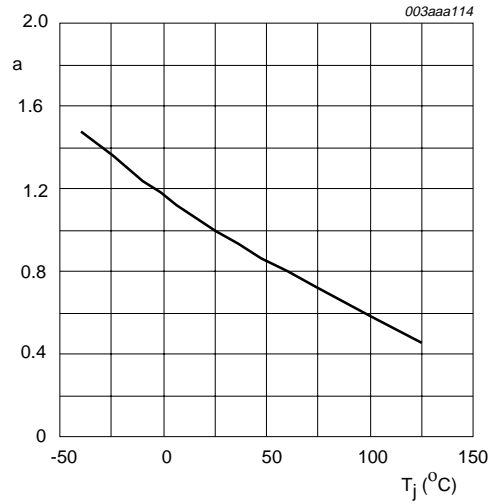
**Table 5: Characteristics**

$T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>Static characteristics</b>						
$I_{GT}$	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; gate open circuit	-	3	12	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_L$	latching current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_{GT} = 0.5\text{ mA}$ ; $R_{GK} = 1\text{ k}\Omega$	-	2	6	mA
$I_H$	holding current		-	2	5	mA
$V_T$	on-state voltage	$I_T = 1.0\text{ A}$	-	1.2	1.35	V
$V_{GT}$	gate trigger voltage	$I_T = 10\text{ mA}$ ; gate open circuit				
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$	-	0.5	0.8	V
		$V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	0.2	0.3	-	V
$I_D$	off-state current	$V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $V_R = V_{RRM(max)}$ ;	-	50	100	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_R$	reverse current	$T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; $R_{GK} = 1\text{ k}\Omega$	-	50	100	$\mu\text{A}$
<b>Dynamic characteristics</b>						
$dV_D/dt$	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_D = 0.67 V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $T_{case} = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; exponential waveform; $R_{GK} = 1\text{ k}\Omega$	-	25	-	V/ $\mu\text{s}$
$t_{gt}$	gate controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM} = 2.0\text{ A}$ ; $V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $I_G = 10\text{ mA}$ ; $dI_G/dt = 0.1\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	2	-	$\mu\text{s}$
$t_q$	commutated turn-off time	$V_D = 0.67 V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; $I_{TM} = 1.6\text{ A}$ ; $V_R = 35\text{ V}$ ; $dI_{TM}/dt = 30\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ; $dV_D/dt = 2\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$ ; $R_{GK} = 1\text{ k}\Omega$	-	100	-	$\mu\text{s}$

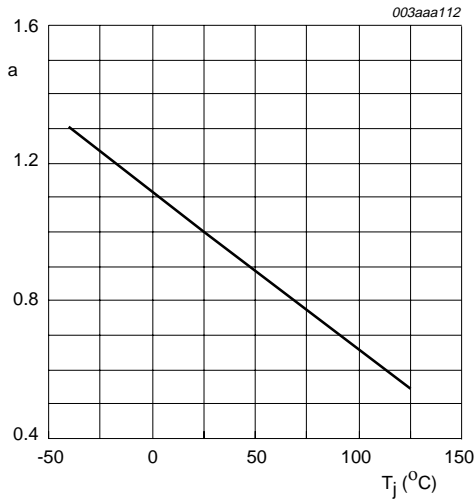


**Fig 6. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage; typical and maximum values.**



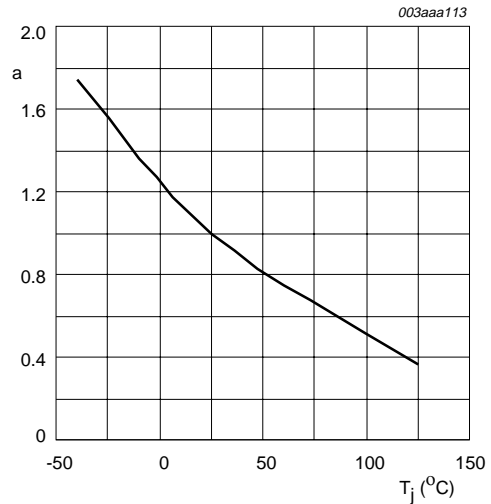
$$a = \frac{I_{L(Tj)}}{I_{L(25^{\circ}C)}}$$

**Fig 7. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature; typical values.**



$$a = \frac{V_{GT(Tj)}}{V_{GT(25^{\circ}C)}}$$

**Fig 8. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature; typical values.**



$$a = \frac{I_{GT(Tj)}}{I_{GT(25^{\circ}C)}}$$

**Fig 9. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature; typical values.**

## 9. Package outline

Plastic single-ended leaded (through hole) package; 3 leads

SOT54

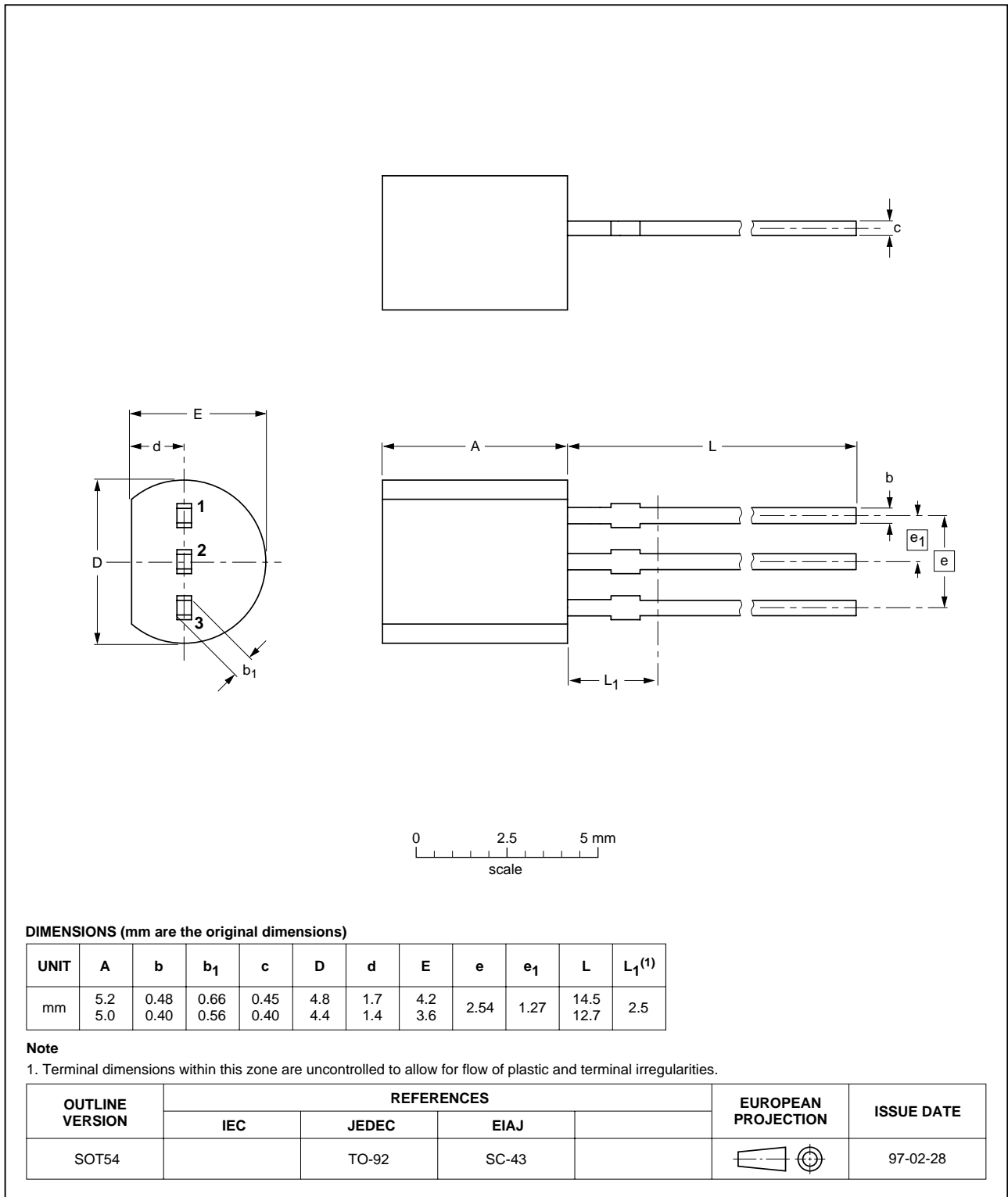


Fig 10. SOT54 (TO-92).

## 10. Revision history

Table 6: Revision history

Rev	Date	CPCN	Description
01	20011101	-	Product data; initial version



## 11. Data sheet status

Data sheet status <sup>[1]</sup>	Product status <sup>[2]</sup>	Definition
Objective data	Development	This data sheet contains data from the objective specification for product development. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification in any manner without notice.
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